

Answer the questions first but use these answers to help if you are stuck.

Did you get any incorrect? Can you see why?

1. People who are not in the armed services / not in the army.
2. Issued gas masks **and** distributed air raid shelters.
3. Any 3 from:
 - Curtains, cardboard and paint used (over windows) to prevent light escaping
 - Street lights extinguished
 - No illuminated signs
 - Caps over vehicle lights
 - No torches
4. Because the blackout caused a number of accidents.
To give you time to get used to the dark and to listen for any cars or anything that might harm you.
1 mark for the first point. 2 marks for a more detailed answer which includes inference.
5. *Urged*
6. Plausible answer e.g. he designed them / he was the first person to use them
7. Leaked, were cold, dark and cramped and amplified the noise of falling bombs. 2 marks for all point, 1 mark for 3.
8. *Deep shelter mentality* – didn't want people to stay there all of the time for safety
Because of disruption to underground rail services
9. Did not offer *lateral* protection – ie did not protect people at the sides. [Give the mark if the word *lateral* is clearly understood]
10. Shared / for the community
11. Yes or no. Look for answers that are clearly justified in the text .e.g Yes because they prepared people years in advance by handing out air raid shelters and gas masks, they offered advice for how to cope during the blackout (wait 15 seconds before moving) and they provided toilets and refreshments in communal shelters
OR No because a large number of accidents occurred during the blackouts, many people stopped carrying gas masks during the 'phoney war' because they didn't think they needed one and the air-raid shelters provided for homes were leaky, cold and damp which meant that people didn't want to use them.